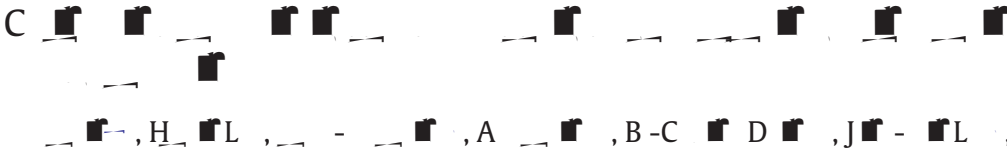




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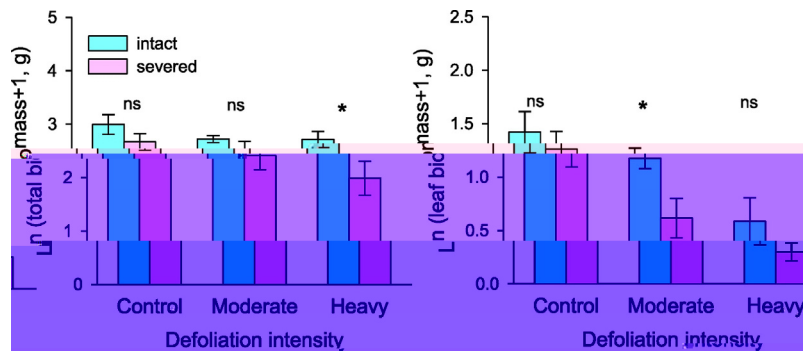


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HIGHLIGHTS

- Iris delavayi*
- I. delavayi*
- I. delavayi*
- I. delavayi*

GRAPHICAL ABSTRACT



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ABSTRACT

Iris delavayi (100%)
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I. delavayi (10%)
I. delavayi (10%)
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E-mail address: @126 (E-H).

1. Introduction

... (A ... , 1997; H ... A ... , 1999; H ... , 1996; ... K ... (2007). ... (A ... , 2003; B ... , 2009; F ... , 2002; ... , 2008). A ... (F ... , 2002; ... , 2008). (E ... , 2009; F ... , 2002; L ... , 2002; ... A ... , 2005). H ... (... , 1983; ... A ... , 2005). ... (... , 1983). C ... (A ... , 2001; D ... , 1979), ... ; B ... , 1996; ... , 2008), ... (H ... , 1996; L ... , 2009). (...), ... (L ... , 2004). (... , 2006) ... (... , 2008). H ... (A ... , 2003; C ... , 1990), ... (... , 1988, 1991). C ... (K ... , 1997). ... (A ... , 1991, 1996; ... , 2012). ... , 2007; ... , 2010; ... , 2013; ... , 2008). C ... (... K ... , 2000). A ... (L ... , 2009; ... , 2014). ... (1988) ... (...), ... (... , 1988; ... , 2004). C ... fi ... (C ... , 2011; H ... , 1998; L ... -D ... , 1981; ... , 2006). ... (B ... , 1990; L ... -D ... , 1981). ... (H ... , 1998; L ... -D ... , 1981). G ... fi ... (B ... , 1990; C ... , 2011; H ... , 1998; ... , 2006). ... (B ... , 1990; C ... , 2011; H ... , 1998; ... , 2006).

... (L ... , 2007). F ... L ... (2007) ... *Cleistogenes squarrosa* ... fi ... F ... fi ... (... , 2010; L ... , 2015, 2016; ... , 2017). H ... fi ... (K ... , 1997; ... , 2006). *Iris delavayi* 3000–4000 C ... fi ... *I. delavayi* ... (...) ... (...) ... *I. delavayi* ...

2. Materials and methods

2.1. The study site

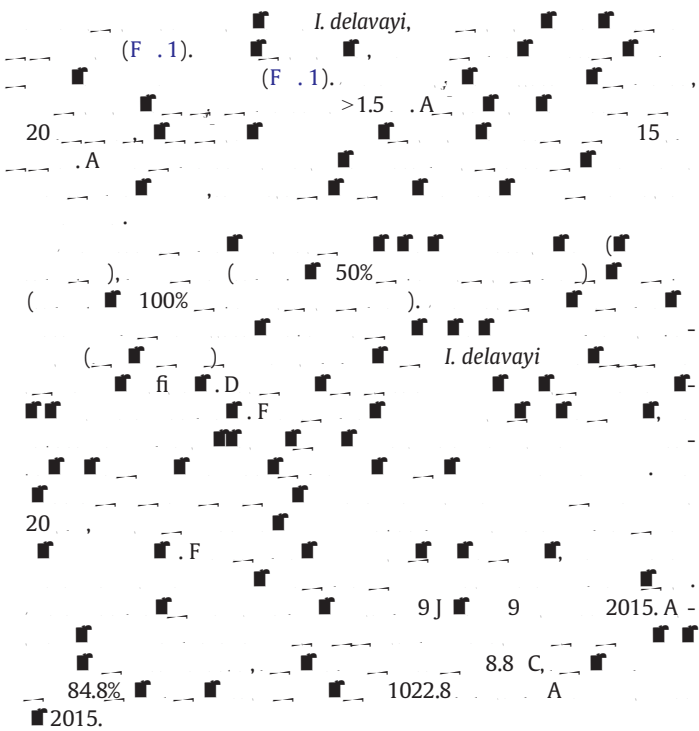
... B ... (30 53'4.164" E, 102 58'19.992" 3481.8 ...) ... C ... 8.5 0.5 ... 862–962 (C ... , 2011; ... , 2006). *Euphorbia micractina* B ... *Caltha fistulosa* ... *Geranium strictipes* K ... *Iris delavayi* ... *Polygonum viviparum* L ... *Fragaria vesca* L ... *Trollius budae* ... *Anaphalis nepalensis* (...) H ... *Epilobium brevifolium* ... *trichoneurum* (H ...) ... *Polygonatum curvistylum* H ... *Anemone rivularis* B ... -H ... *Angelica nitida* ...

2.2. The species

Iris delavayi ... I ... C ... (... , 2003). I ... 3000–4000 ... (... , 2000). *Iris delavayi* ... (... , 2002), ... (...) ... *I. delavayi* ... (L ... -D ... , 1981; ... , 2002). 3. (...) *Iris delavayi* ... (... , 2003).

2.3. Experimental design

... 10 ... 10 ... (...) ...



2.4. Measurements and data analysis

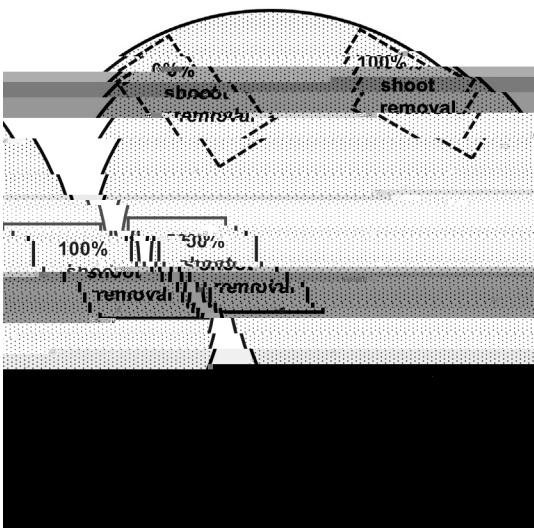
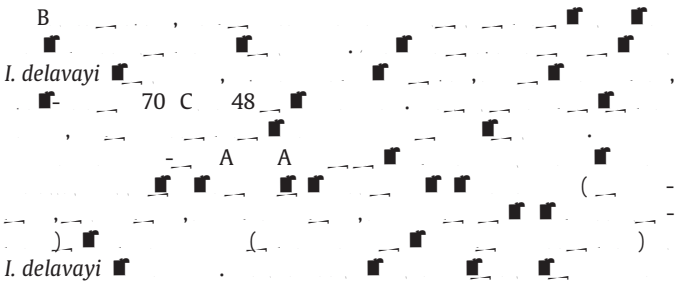
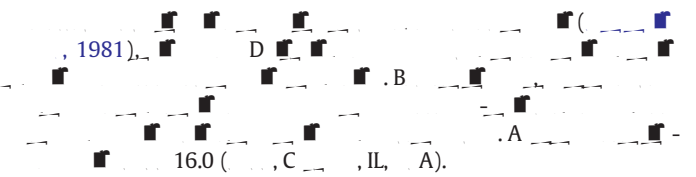
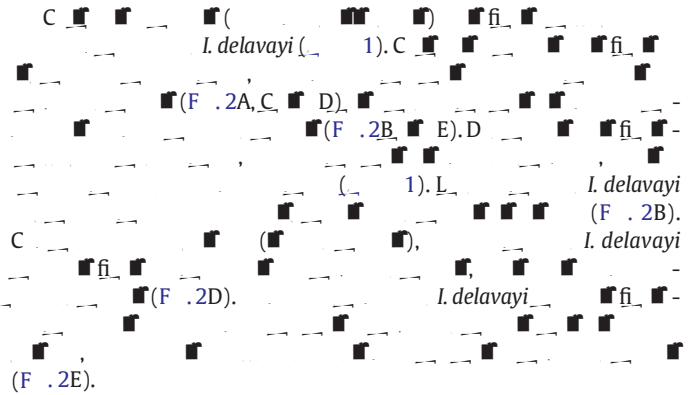


Fig. 1. E () 10 10 () > 1.5 . Iris delavayi () () () 0 (), 50% () 100% ()

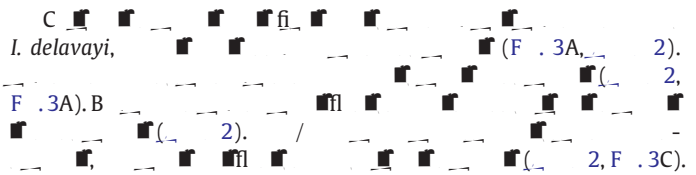


3. Results

3.1. Effects of clonal integration and defoliation on growth measures



3.2. Effects of clonal integration and defoliation on morphological measures



4. Discussion

(, 2013; , 2013), (L , 2007). *I. delavayi* (, 2002; , 2012). (, 2004). (, 2002). ($P = 0.07$) *I. delavayi*.

Table 1

A		A		Iris delavayi		P < 0.05.		
		D		I D		B		
(I)		(D)						
	$F_{1,34}$	P	$F_{2,34}$	P	$F_{2,34}$	P	$F_{7,34}$	P
	8.0	0.008	2.9	0.070	0.6	0.554	1.0	0.438
L	7.2	0.011	16.0	<0.001	1.0	0.373	1.3	0.264
	7.0	0.012	1.1	0.344	0.6	0.555	0.9	0.551
	6.7	0.014	4.4	0.020	1.0	0.393	3.0	0.015
	7.6	0.009	8.2	0.001	2.7	0.083	1.4	0.235

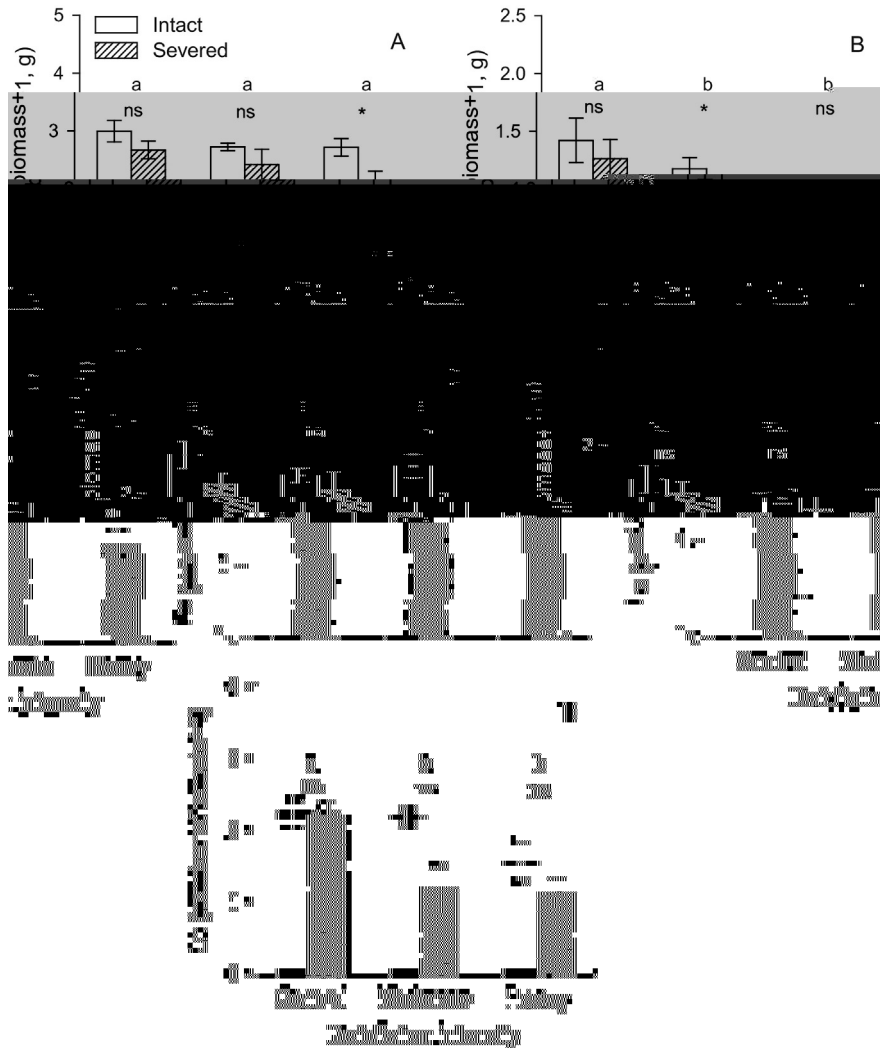


Fig. 2. E (D) (E) Symbols P > 0.05, *P = 0.01–0.05, **P = 0.001–0.01. D small letters Iris delavayi (E; n = 8) (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U) (V) (W) (X) (Y) (Z) (AA) (AB) (AC) (AD) (AE) (AF) (AG) (AH) (AI) (AJ) (AK) (AL) (AM) (AN) (AO) (AP) (AQ) (AR) (AS) (AT) (AU) (AV) (AW) (AX) (AY) (AZ) (BA) (BB) (BC) (BD) (BE) (BF) (BG) (BH) (BI) (BJ) (BK) (BL) (BM) (BN) (BO) (BP) (BQ) (BR) (BS) (BT) (BU) (BV) (BW) (BX) (BY) (BZ) (CA) (CB) (CC) (CD) (CE) (CF) (CG) (CH) (CI) (CJ) (CK) (CL) (CM) (CN) (CO) (CP) (CQ) (CR) (CS) (CT) (CU) (CV) (CW) (CX) (CY) (CZ) (DA) (DB) (DC) (DD) (DE) (DF) (DG) (DH) (DI) (DJ) (DK) (DL) (DM) (DN) (DO) (DP) (DQ) (DR) (DS) (DT) (DU) (DV) (DW) (DX) (DY) (DZ) (EA) (EB) (EC) (ED) (EE) (EF) (EG) (EH) (EI) (EJ) (EK) (EL) (EM) (EN) (EO) (EP) (EQ) (ER) (ES) (ET) (EU) (EV) (EW) (EX) (EY) (EZ) (FA) (FB) (FC) (FD) (FE) (FF) (FG) (FH) (FI) (FJ) (FK) (FL) (FM) (FN) (FO) (FP) (FQ) (FR) (FS) (FT) (FU) (FV) (FW) (FX) (FY) (FZ) (GA) (GB) (GC) (GD) (GE) (GF) (GG) (GH) (GI) (GJ) (GK) (GL) (GM) (GN) (GO) 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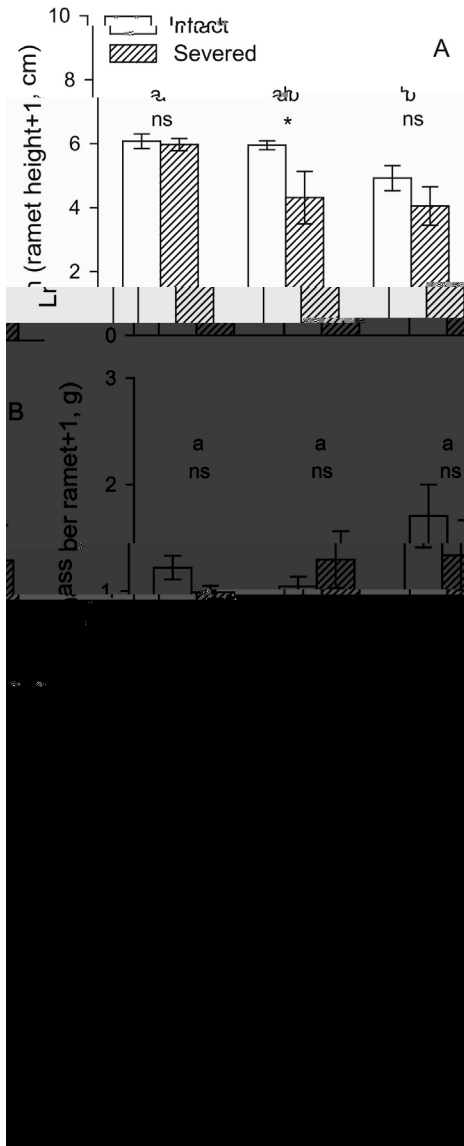


Fig. 3. E ramet height (cm) (A) and mass per ramet (g) (B) of *I. delavayi* (E; n = 8) under intact (white) and severed (hatched) conditions. Symbols with different letters indicate significant differences (P < 0.05, *P = 0.01–0.05, **P = 0.001–0.01). D.F. = 1, 7. Error bars represent standard error.

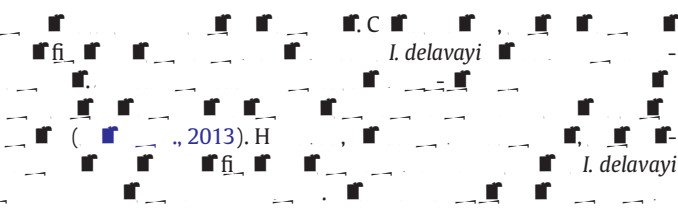
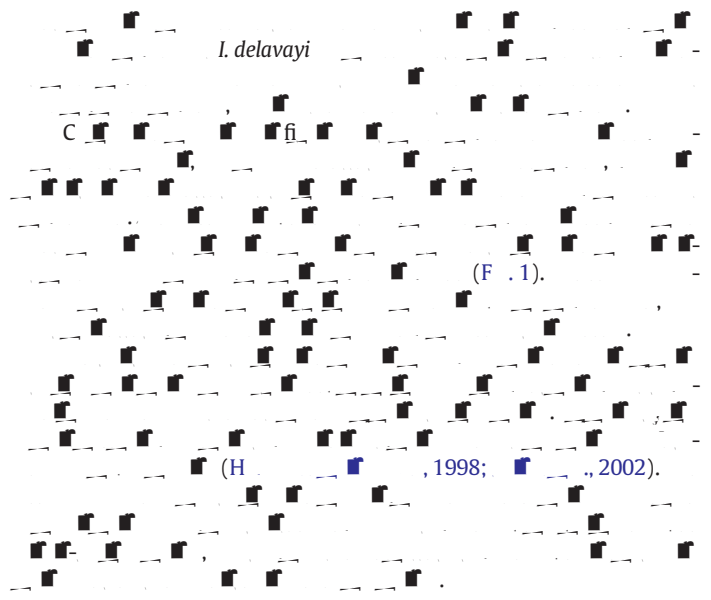


Table 2

	Intact		Severed		I		D		B	
	F _{1,34}	P	F _{2,34}	P	F _{2,34}	P	F _{7,34}	P	F _{7,34}	P
A	6.0	0.020	6.2	0.005	1.6	0.221	1.0	0.463		
B	0.4	0.521	2.2	0.129	1.1	0.333	1.1	0.359		
/	0.2	0.669	13.1	<0.001	0.9	0.426	2.5	0.033		



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K ... , L., K ... , J., H ... , G ... , J., 1997. C ... : K ... H ... G ... J.